



## Building a Global, Post-Harvest Quality Chain



# Post-harvest challenges are costing the world \$ 1 trillion



To sustainably feed the world's growing population we need to produce more and waste less. **\$1 trillion of post-harvest loss is not tolerable.**



Climate change and physical shocks such as pandemics obviate the need for **supply chain resiliency**, protecting **abundance** and bolstering **food safety** and **traceability**



The solution lies in real-time, automated IoT monitoring and analytics that enable proactive intervention and prevent loss

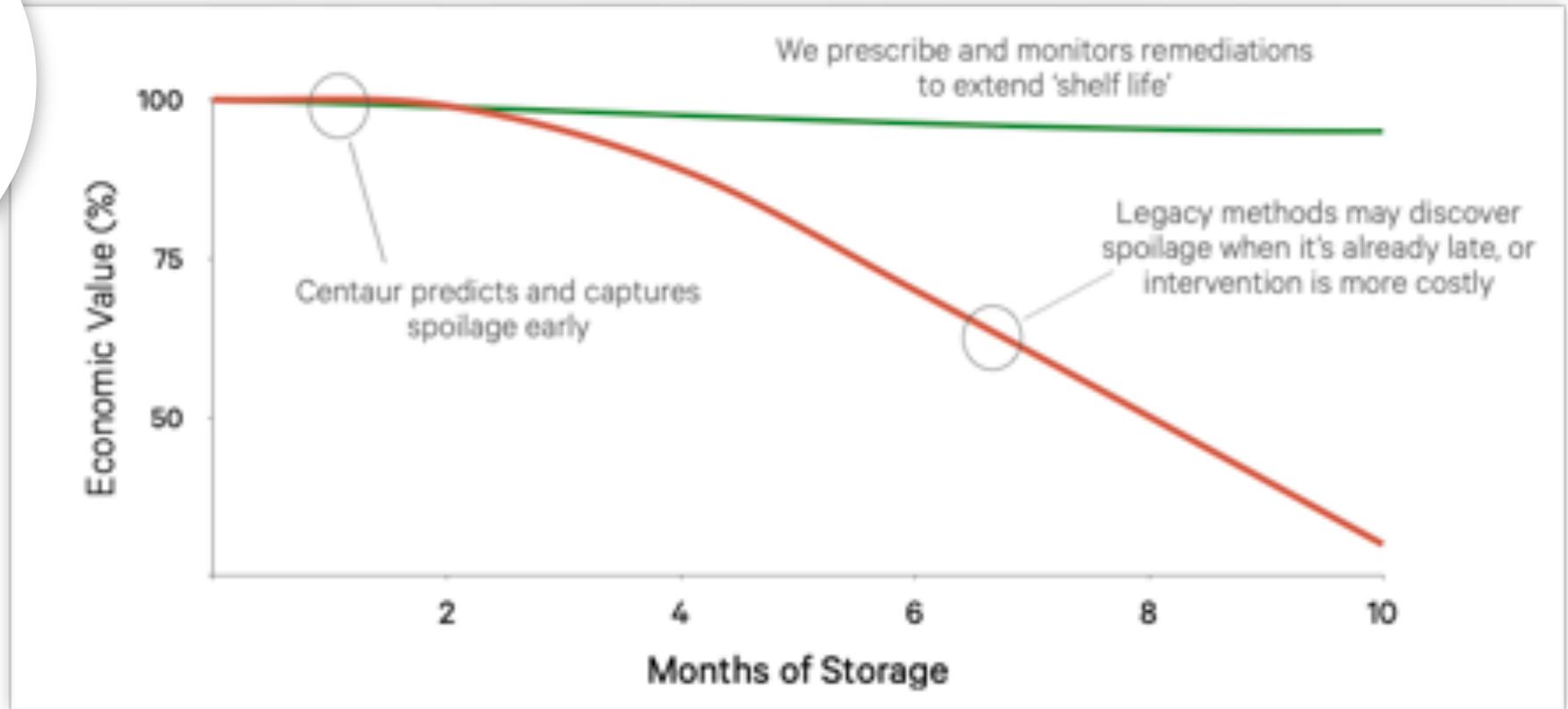
# Crop value loss and waste has broad impact

Over US \$350 billion lost in developing countries alone

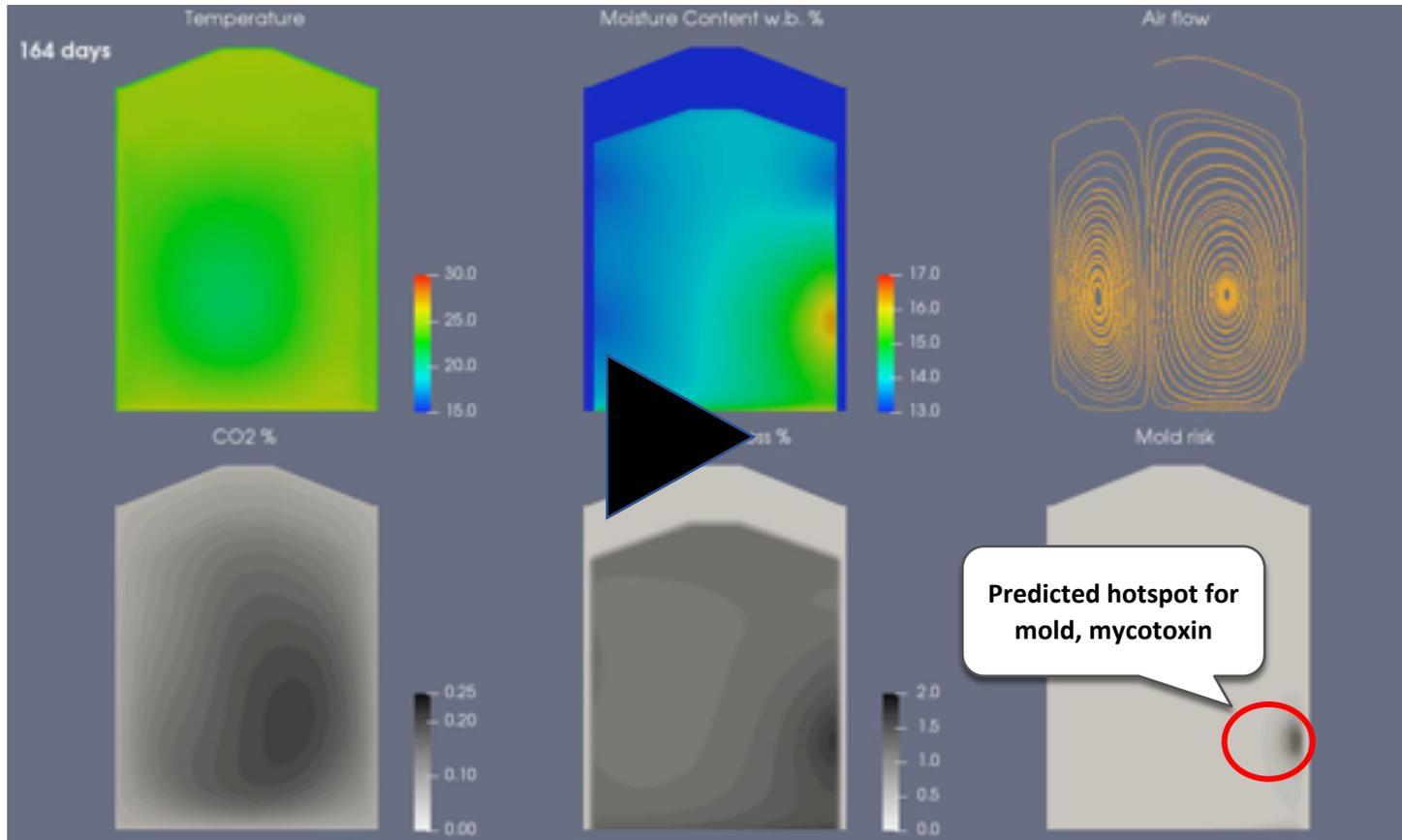
Region	Crop	Post-Harvest Loss (farm to processor)	Reasons	Source
USA	Wheat	3%	Storage conditions, insects	<i>Oklahoma State University (2019)</i>
Indonesia	Rice	5.4%	Storage & Supply Chain Conditions	FAO
Brazil (RS)	Wheat	11.8%	Storage & Logistics Conditions	<i>University of Sao Paulo, Brazil (2015)</i>
Brazil	Soybean	2.7%	Storage Conditions	FAO
Côte d' Ivoire	Cacao beans	3%	Storage & Supply Chain Conditions	FAO
Ecuador	Maize	10-30%	Storage conditions, insects	<i>ADM Institute, U. of Illinois (2018)</i>

## The Solution

We deploy sensors and A.I. to eliminate loss, unlock profit



# Digital Twin for Smart, Resilient Grain Storage



## Example digital twin visualization

- Sensors track temperature, moisture content, air flow, CO<sub>2</sub>, dry matter loss and other relevant factors for grain storage quality
- A digital twin model powered by proprietary computational fluid dynamics is updated on the fly, Critical areas are detected before any damage or value slippage

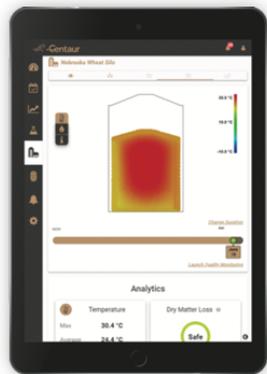
## A Digital, Post-Harvest Quality Chain

- Digital certificates of quality are issued upon request, in our industry-first, digital-twin traceability platform
- Quality and objectivity proven by analytics are paving the way to supply chain transparency
- Blockchain-ready solution

Get Certificate

# The Intelligent Silo

Enhanced traceability, quality and marketability for grain

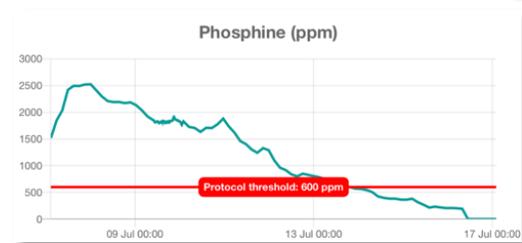


MONITORING &  
PREDICTIVE  
ANALYTICS

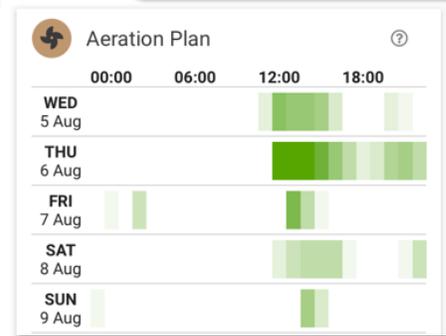


VOLUME  
MONITORING  
FOR TRACEABILITY

AERATION  
AUTO-PILOT



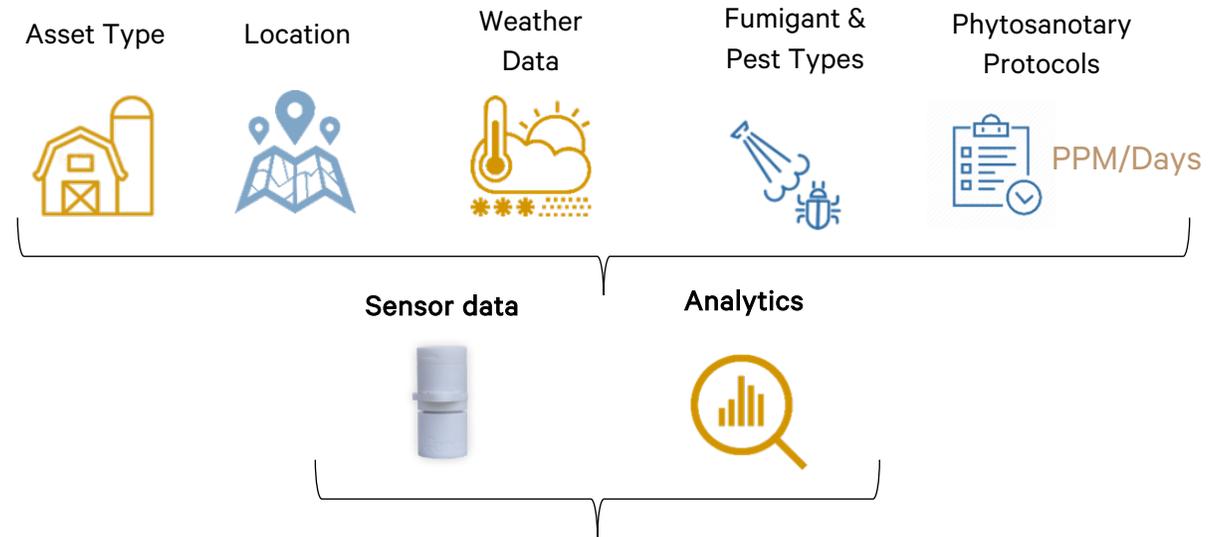
COGNITIVE  
PEST  
CONTROL



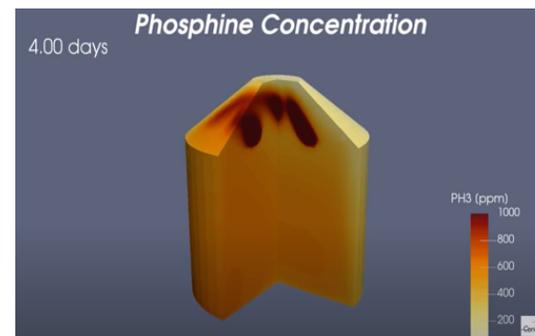
# Precision Fumigation

Sustainable and efficient pest control

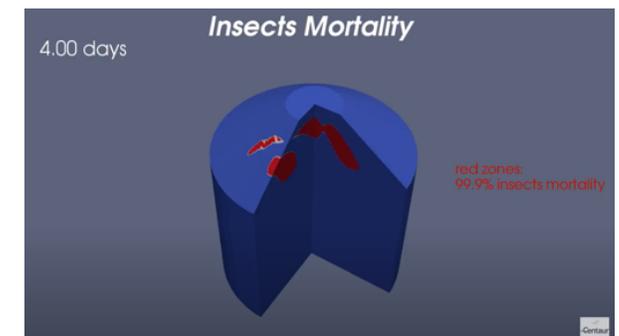
- 99.9% pest mortality in controlled atmosphere and heat treatments
- 24/7 online monitoring of fumigant levels and product condition with early-warning capabilities
- Ability to proactively mitigate insect tolerance, with tailored treatment plans
- Installed in minutes, relieves from time-consuming and labor-intensive monitoring work
- Coming with excellent world-class engineering, agronomic and day-to-day expert support on fumigant leakage, sorption and other risks



## Fumigant concentration & pest kill rate predictions (Digital Twin)

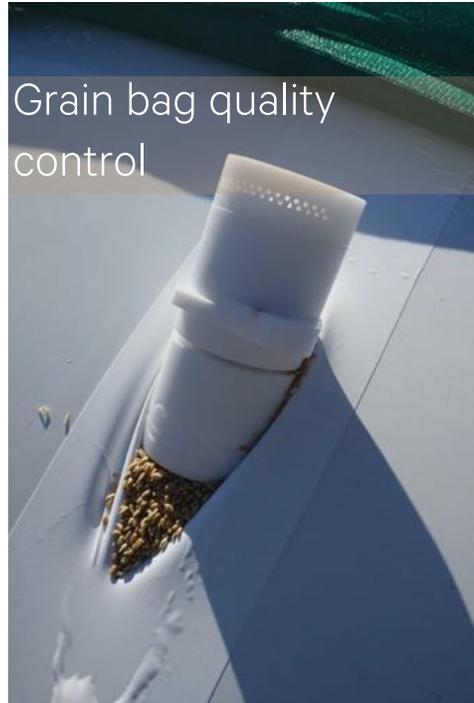


Video link: <https://youtu.be/iISBS7eoWb8>



Video link: <https://youtu.be/54uJ1ZJlkrk>

# Sensors digitize all modes of storage and logistics



# Smart Crop Protection Sensors

Multi-sensory device, combines gasses (CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, PH<sub>3</sub>) with product temperature and moisture

Transmission from confined spaces (silos, warehouses, ship holds, containers)

Multi-year Battery Lifetime



Cloud connected over 3G/4G or WiFi networks

Patented design. Field-serviceable device, 100% protected from corrosion and gas ingress



# Monitoring your assets on the cloud: The IoT Gateway

## WIRELESS & IOT INTERFACES

4G LTE

Wi-Fi

GPS

Zigbee 868/915MHz

MQTT

## OTHER INTERFACES

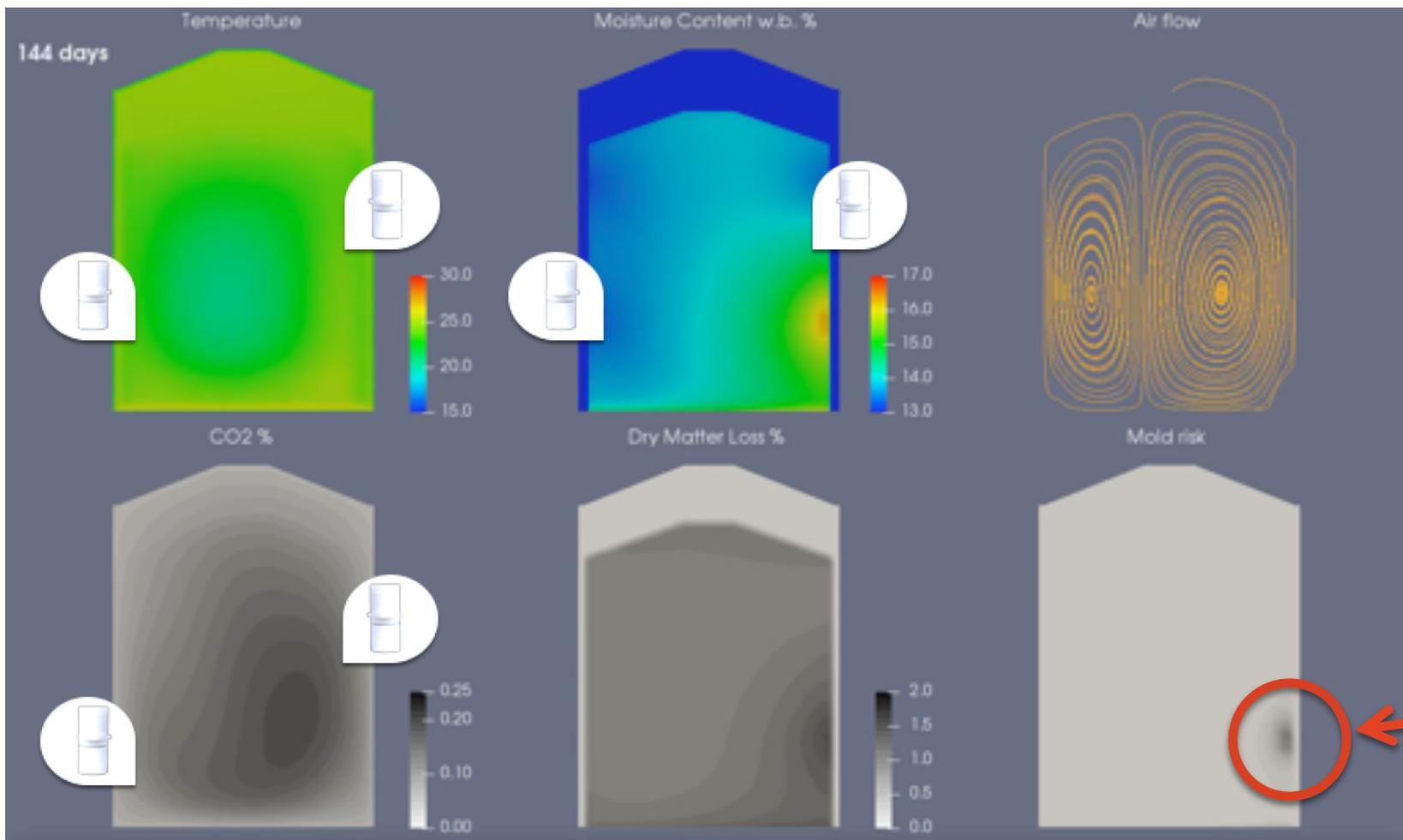
Ethernet

USB

ModBus



# Industry first, cognitive and predictive grain analytics



predicted hotspot for mold, mycotoxin!

Sensors track temperature, moisture and gas byproducts to enable detailed predictions. Our ML-trained, Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) simulations capture quality and food safety incidents months ahead. Further techniques prescribe remediation activities and fully automate storage management.

# Making farmers happy, and the world a better place



- Brad is prolific grain grower who keeps his harvest in multiple steel silos, spread across 4 locations.
- Brad had to travel on weekly basis 200-400 miles to do on-site inspection of his stored crops in order to take decisions about when it is good time to sell.
- Quite often, he discovered spoiled grain and had to sell fast, usually at a discount ☹️
- ~ ~ ~
- Thanks to the Internet-of-Crops®, Brad can now **inspect grain condition remotely** and receive insights on quality metrics, as well as safe storage time.
- Brad loves this technology because he can **inspect his grain from home** and **can trust his old silos again**.
- Offering transparency through 3rd-party data, Brad makes his product more competitive and **can sell his product to mills, at best farmgate prices**.
- In one such case, a large CPG company is incentivizing its suppliers to use **waste and carbon-reduction techniques**. The CPG buyer is financing Brad to expand his system, in exchange for data from the Internet-of-Crops®.
- Brad is a happy customer of Centaur, and his good customers are very happy too 😊

# Bringing trust back to the fumigation business

- PestCo is a well managed fumigations company, who built a name for trustworthy service. Zero bugs, guaranteed. Their competitors though, let's say, had set a low bar.
  - PestCo needed to deliver a scalable fumigation service, to lock the lucrative business of demanding tobacco companies.
  - But this meant having people running around taking thousands of phosphine samples per day, in a busy container terminal ☹️
- ~ ~ ~
- Thanks to the Internet-of-Crops®, PestCo can now **monitor fumigations on the cloud** and be alerted if corrective action is needed, such as fumigant top-ups.
  - PestCo loves this technology because they can **avoid wasted fumigant** and meet their promise to their customer who demands zero bugs.
  - Offering data besides fumigations, PestCo is able **to sell their service at a 25% premium**. Their customer is willing to pay extra **for a digital certificate**.
  - PestCo is a happy customer of Centaur, and their good clients are very happy too 😊



# Rice

## SOLUTION



IoT Platform for Quality Control of paddy rice in silo storage, logistics



Remote monitoring and control of moisture, Aw, spoilage activity (CO<sub>2</sub>)



Precision Fumigation shields crop against infestations from pests such as sitophilus oryzae (rice weevil)

## BENEFITS

- Hit moisture targets precisely and extend safe storage time by several months
- Slash pest remediation costs and eliminate infestations
- Enhance marketability with premium quality, traceability and sustainability benefits

+7

months  
shelf-life  
extension

40%

cost reduction in  
pest treatments

75M

tons of GHG in  
annual offsets\*

\*global scale potential

# Wheat

## SOLUTION

## BENEFITS



IoT Platform for Quality Control of milling wheat and flour ingredients



Remote monitoring and control of moisture, Aw, spoilage activity (CO<sub>2</sub>)



Precision Fumigation shields crop against infestations from pests such as tribolium

- Control storage quality and prevent spoilage, insects, mycotoxins and odor in stored wheat
- Slash pest remediation costs in wheat as well as flour
- Enhance marketability with premium quality, traceability and sustainability benefits

+12

months  
shelf-life  
extension

40%

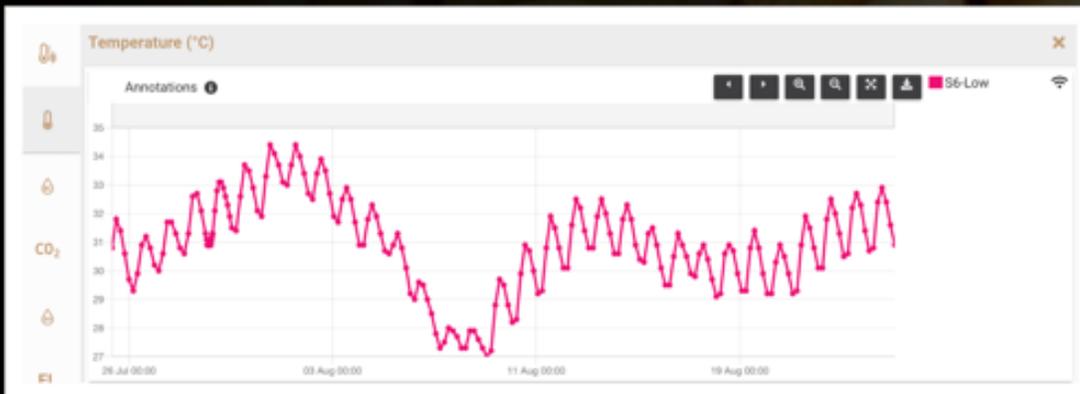
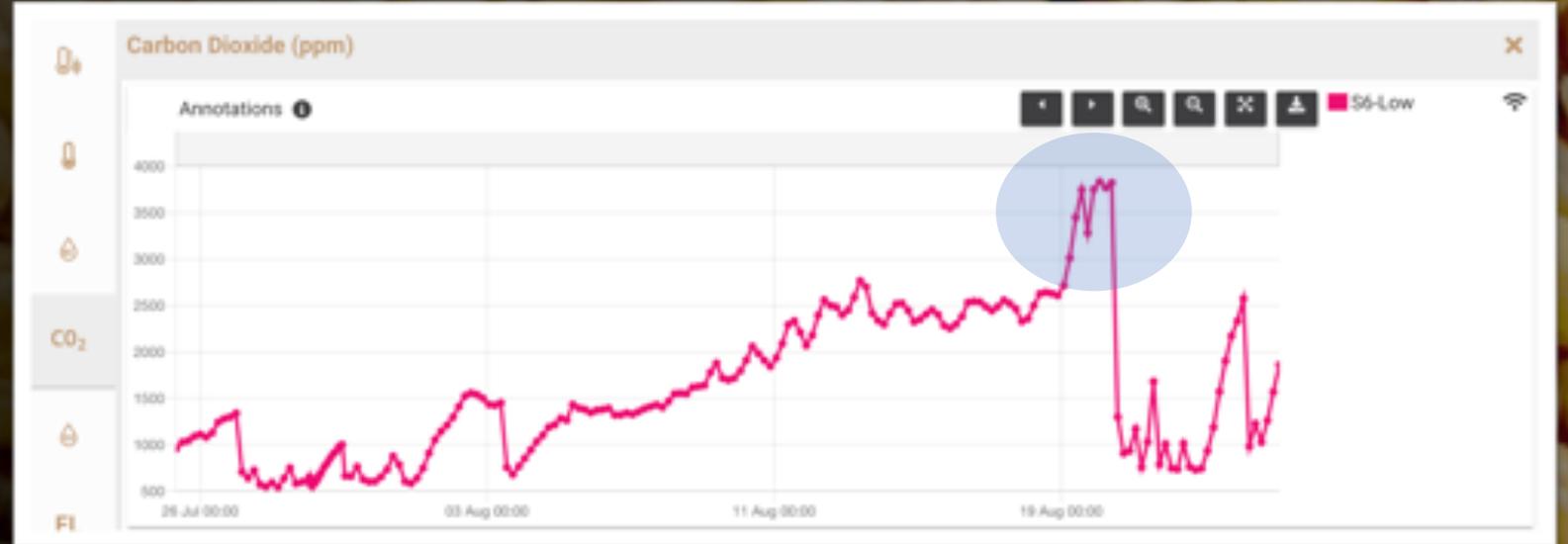
cost reduction in  
pest treatments

20%

milling wheat  
price premiums

# Grain Quality

- Wheat stored in a mill silo for several months, showed steady increase in CO<sub>2</sub>
- The operators were alerted and salvaged \$500K worth of grain!



# Specialty Coffee

- 24/7 Outdoor and in-silo weather conditions monitoring
- Immediate response in case of a weather change
- Water activity monitoring
- Securing quality for premium coffee roasters, such as Nespresso

